

**DECISION ON THE SITUATION IN KENYA FOLLOWING  
THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 27 DECEMBER 2007**

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**The Assembly:**

1. **EXPRESSES ITS DEEP CONCERN** at the prevailing situation and its humanitarian consequences, as well as at its implications for peace and stability in Kenya and the region as a whole;
2. **STRONGLY DEPLORES** the loss of lives and **CONDEMNS** the gross violations of human rights that occurred in the past weeks;
3. **STRESSES** the need for all those involved in these violations to be held accountable and, to this end, **CALLS** for an in-depth investigation with a view to identifying those responsible and bringing them to justice;
4. **CALLS** on all the parties to exercise restraint, refrain from acts of violence, as well as prevail on their supporters to put an immediate end to the violence;
5. **STRONGLY URGES** the parties to commit themselves to a peaceful solution to the current crisis through dialogue and in conformity with the rule of law;
6. **WELCOMES** the visit undertaken by the former Chairman of the African Union, President John Kufuor, to Nairobi, from 8 to 10 January 2008, as well as the efforts deployed by President Yoweri Museveni, in his capacity as the Chairperson of the East African Community (EAC), and by other leaders of the region;
7. **STRESSES** the need for the parties to extend full cooperation to the mediation efforts undertaken by the group of eminent African elders led by Mr. Kofi Annan, former Secretary-General of the United Nations, and comprising Mr. Benjamin Mkapa and Mrs. Graca Machel, established as a follow-up to the visit of the former Chairperson of the AU. The Assembly **WELCOMES** the agreement on the ending of violence and the pursuit of dialogue, reached by the parties on 1<sup>st</sup> February 2008, and **URGES** them to build on this encouraging development to find a lasting solution to the current crisis. The Assembly **COMMENDS** Mr. Kofi Annan and the members of his team for the results achieved so far and **ENCOURGAGES** them to pursue their efforts;
8. **STRESSES** the need to initiate a collective reflection on the challenges linked to the tension and disputes that often characterize electoral processes in Africa, including the strengthening of the African capacity

at national, regional and continental levels to observe and monitor elections.